Jingxuan He 何静轩

i PhD Candidate, CS @ ETH Zurich

www.sri.inf.ethz.ch/people/jingxuan

+41 78 671 55 68

★ CAB H66, Universitätstrasse 6 8092 Zurich, Switzerland

Research Summary

My research focuses on the synergy of machine learning and programming, as well as its implication to security and reliability. Specifically, I worked on the following topics:

- Trustworthiness of large language models, in secure code generation [CCS'23, R2FM'24] and hallucination mitigation [ICLR'24].
- Machine learning models for bug detection [PLDI'21, ICML'22], program repair [ICML'21], and reverse engineering of binary code [CCS'18].
- o Integration of machine learning into symbolic program analysis [CCS'19, PLDI'20, CCS'21].

Education

| Ph.D. in Computer Science , ETH Zurich, Switzerland Advisor: Martin Vechev | 2018 - 2024 (Expected) |
|---|------------------------|
| M.S. in Computer Science, ETH Zurich, Switzerland | 2016 - 2018 |
| B.E. in Computer Science and Technology, Zhejiang University, China | 2012 - 2016 |

Research Papers

| [R2FM'24] pdf | Instruction Tuning for Secure Code Generation Jingxuan He*, Mark Vero*, Gabriela Krasnopolska, and Martin Vechev Workshop on Reliable and Responsible Foundation Models, ICLR 2024 In Submission to ICML, 2024 |
|-----------------------------|---|
| [ICLR'24] pdf, web, code | Self-contradictory Hallucinations of LLMs: Evaluation, Detection and Mitigation Niels Mündler, Jingxuan He , Slobodan Jenko, and Martin Vechev International Conference on Learning Representations, 2024 |
| [CCS'23] pdf, code | Large Language Models for Code: Security Hardening and Adversarial Testing Jingxuan He and Martin Vechev ACM SIGSAC Conference on Computer and Communications Security, 2023 ICML Workshop on Challenges in Deploying Generative AI, 2023 Awarded: OpenAI Cybersecurity Grant, ACM CCS 2023 Distinguished Paper |
| [ICML'22] pdf, code | On Distribution Shift in Learning-based Bug Detectors Jingxuan He, Luca Beurer-Kellner, and Martin Vechev International Conference on Machine Learning, 2022 |

| [ICML'21] pdf, code | TFix: Learning to Fix Coding Errors with a Text-to-Text Transformer Berkay Berabi, Jingxuan He, Veselin Raychev, and Martin Vechev International Conference on Machine Learning, 2021 |
|----------------------------|--|
| [PLDI'21] pdf | Learning to Find Naming Issues with Big Code and Small Supervision Jingxuan He, Cheng-Chun Lee, Veselin Raychev, and Martin Vechev ACM SIGPLAN Conference on Programming Language Design and Implementation, 2021 |
| [CCS'21] pdf, code | Learning to Explore Paths for Symbolic Execution Jingxuan He, Gishor Sivanrupan, Petar Tsankov, and Martin Vechev ACM SIGSAC Conference on Computer and Communications Security, 2021 |
| [PLDI'20] pdf, code | Learning Fast and Precise Numerical Analysis Jingxuan He, Gagandeep Singh, Markus Püschel, and Martin Vechev ACM SIGPLAN Conference on Programming Language Design and Implementation, 2020 |
| [CCS'19] pdf, code | Learning to Fuzz from Symbolic Execution with Application to Smart Contracts Jingxuan He, Mislav Balunović, Nodar Ambroladze, Petar Tsankov, and Martin Vechev ACM SIGSAC Conference on Computer and Communications Security, 2019 |
| [CCS'18] pdf, web, code | DeBin: Predicting Debug Information in Stripped Binaries Jingxuan He, Pesho Ivanov, Petar Tsankov, Veselin Raychev, and Martin Vechev ACM SIGSAC Conference on Computer and Communications Security, 2018 |

Research Impact

Adoption by Industry Partners

[ICML'21]: developed at Snyk as a product for suggesting code fixes

[CCS'19]: used by ChainSecurity for security audits of smart contracts: Polkadot, Ren, Paxos, POA

Push-button Tools

[ICLR'24]: chatprotect.ai, for detecting and mitigating LLM hallucinations

[CCS'18]: debin.ai, for reverse engineering binaries, hundreds of active users per month

Fixed Bugs for Important Software Projects

[CCS'23]: one false negative and one false positive for GitHub CodeQL

[ICML'22]: CPython, TensorFlow, Pillow, PyParsing, CuPy, digitalbuildings, Pyro, ERPNext, etc. [CCS'21]: 3 bugs for GNU make, 2 bugs for findutils, 4 bugs for binutils, and 2 bugs for coreutils

Popular Open-source Repositories

[CCS'18]: debin, 398 stars [CCS'19]: ilf, 141 stars [ICML'21]: TFix, 63 stars

Honors and Awards

| ACM CCS 2023 Distinguished Paper | 2023 |
|---|-----------|
| OpenAl Cybersecurity Grant | 2023 |
| NeurIPS 2023 Top Reviewer | 2023 |
| Birkigt Scholarship, ETH Zurich | 2018 |
| Undergraduate Research Fellowship, The Hong Kong Polytechnic University | Fall 2015 |

| Undergraduate Research Fellowship, The University of Hong Kong | Summer 2015 |
|---|---------------------------------|
| Scholarships for Outstanding Merits, Zhejiang University | 2013 - 2016 |
| Invited Talks | |
| Large Language Models for Code: Security Hardening and Advers | sarial Testing |
| Deep Learning-aided Verification Workshop @ CAV 2023 | July 2023 |
| PLSE Seminar @ National University of Singapore | June 2023 |
| Peking University | June 2023 |
| Zhejiang University | June 2023 |
| LLMs for Code Seminar | May 2023 |
| Privacy and Security in ML Seminar | April 2023 |
| Dagstuhl Seminar on Programming Language Processing | February 2023 |
| Machine Learning for Program Analysis | |
| AISEC Team @ Huawei Research Munich | May 2022 |
| BINSEC Team @ University of Paris-Saclay | March 2022 |
| Symposium on High Confidence Software @ Peking University | December 2021 |
| Democratizing Software Verification Workshop @ CAV 2020 | July 2020 |
| Learning to Explore Paths for Symbolic Execution | |
| KLEE Workshop 2022 | September 2022 |
| Learning to Detect and Fix Issues in Code | |
| Facebook | October 2021 |
| Teaching | |
| Program Analysis for System Security and Reliability, ETH CS Mas | ster's Course, Spring Semesters |
| Giving guest lectures | 2020 - 2022 (3 times) |
| Organizing the course project | 2020 - 2022 (3 times) |
| Teaching exercises, designing homeworks and exam questions | 2020 - 2022 (3 times) |
| Reliable and Interpretable Artificial Intelligence, ETH CS Master's | Course, Fall Semesters |
| Organizing for the course project | 2019 - 2022 (4 times) |
| Rigorous Software Engineering, ETH CS Bachelor's Course, Spring S | emesters |
| Giving guest lectures | 2021 - 2023 (3 times) |
| Teaching exercises, designing homeworks and exam questions | 2019 and 2023 (2 times) |
| ETH CS Seminar Courses: ML for Code, Blockchain Security, and S | , |
| Co-organizing the entire course and co-examining students | 2021 - 2023 (4 times) |
| Advising student presentations | 2011 - 2023 (4 times) |

Mentoring

I guided students in project definition, problem solving, paper or thesis writing, and publication cycle.

Finished

Gabriela Krasnopolska: Master's Thesis [R2FM'24] → Machine Learning Engineer at Norvatis

Niels Mündler: Master's Thesis [ICLR'24] \rightarrow Co-founder at OpenSwap Tech AG Luca Beurer-Kellner: PhD Research [ICML'22] \rightarrow Ongoing PhD Student at ETH

Berkay Berabi: Master's Thesis [ICML'21] \rightarrow Software Engineer at Snyk Gishor Sivanrupan: Semester Project [CCS'21] \rightarrow Software Engineer at Snyk Jiacheng Shen: Master's Thesis \rightarrow Security Engineer at Tencent Keen Lab

Aurélia Autem: Master's Thesis → Security Engineer at Pictet Group

Axel Pohl: Bachelor's Thesis → ETH Master's Program

Ongoing

PhD Research: Mark Vero

Master's Thesis: Daniel Frey, Omkar Zade, Shuang Luo Semester Project: Slobodan Jenko, Ivan Milev, Samuel Simko

Service

Program Committee

PLDI 2022 Artifact Evaluation

Machine Learning for Program Analysis Workshop 2020

Reviewing

NeurIPS 2023 (Top Reviewer)

IEEE Transactions on Software Engineering 2023

AISTATS 2023

Neural Conversational Al Workshop @ ICML 2023

Challenges of Deploying Generative Al Workshop @ ICML 2023

ICML 2022

ACM Transactions on Software Engineering and Methodology 2022

IEEE Transactions on Computers 2022